

j kpfk; 2005  
rhj p-kj k;- fl rp-j pi u  
j kpf murpay; gz ghL-tuyhW

brkgh; 3-5> 2004> ngl uk; ngUkz ;l gk> nyhNahyh fy;Y}hp

khey mstyhd fUj j uq;F  
- efo;Tfspd; nraj j; nj hFgG

j kpfk; 2005 vd w j i yggpy; rhj p-kj k;- fl rp-j pi u Mfpa ehd;F fhuz pfS k; j kpf murpay; gz ghL-tuyhW Mfpa K g; ghpkhz Nehf;fpy; Ma;Tf;Fl gLj ;Jk; khey mstyhd 3-ehs; fyej ha;tuq;f; nyhNahyh fy;Y}hpapd; fhl rpj ;j fty pay; Ji w kwWk; gz ghL-kffs; nj hl hg f j j hy; VwghL nraaggl bUej J.

nj hl f f mkh; tpy; tz ffj ;J f;Fhpa j pUrr;rp Nkah; j pUkj p rhUghyh nj hz ;i l khd; j i yi k t f j ;Jg; NgRi fapy> j d; Di l a mDgt mbggi l apy; murpai y mwahky; , Uej ngz fs; Nj hj ypy; Nghl bapl ;L nt wwp ngwwi j r; Ri bf; fhl b> fLi kahd ci ogG> murpay; c j j pfi sf; fwwy> kff;fS f;fhd Nri tahh;tk; , twi wf; fz tNd h FLkgj j hNuh j hffk; nraj J khwp , d;W Ra nghWggpy; gz p nra;f;w h h; fs; ;vd w h h;

MrpAi u \$wpa fy;Y}hp mj pgh; mUsj pU Ki d th; n[ auh[ > 'thba gapi uf; fz ;l Nghnj yyhk; thbNdd; vd w t s; syhhpd; cUFK; cssj i j ehk; ngwW , ej %d;W ehl fS k; Vi o kffi sg; gwwpr; rpej pff; Ntz ;Lk" vd w h h; , j j i fa fUj j uq;F fs; py; , J 'Kj y; ti fahd J>Gj paJ>Vnd d;py; Ma;Tf;spd; mbggi l apy; el j j ggL t J" vd;W fy;Y}hpapd; nrayh; mUsj pU Mz ;l ;U thoj ;Ji uapy; Fwggpl ;l hh;

nj hl f f ci u efoj j pa fy;Y}hp K j y; th; mUsj pU Myghl ;Kj ;J khi y>'kffi sr; rhhe;J nj hl q;fggl ;l , ej Ma;tpi d vLj j khz thfs; kff;NshL nj hl hG nfhz ;l j py; tshf;pd;wdh" vd;Wk>khz thfshy; rKj haji j khww K bAk; vd;Wk; ekgrfi f nj hpt j j hh; mj i d mLj ;Jg; Ngrpa mi kgGf; FO xUq;fpi z gghsh; Nguh. l hfl h; r. uh[ ehafk; fUj j uq;f; j p;F K d; el ej Ma;T kwWk; j ahhp;Gf;fhd tuyhwi wAk; %d;W ehs; efo;Tfspd; EZ f;f; q;fi sAk; vLj ;Ji uj j hh;

K d; dj hf> Nki l apy; , Uej MdNwhh;fs; mi l ahs;g; Ght khf tps fNfwmpaJk; Ma;tpd; Neh;fhz y; j pi uapl ggl ;l J. mi d ti uAk; kbhl rp fy;Y}hp Ki d th; gj kht j p tuNt wwhh; , Wj papy; vj j puh[ ; fy;Y}hp Ki d th; rj; uh ed wp \$wpcd hh;

nj hl f f mkh; T f;Fg; gpwF fhl rpj ;j fty pay; Ji w khz t khz tpah; muthz pfs;pd; mDgt Mj q;f; q;fs; gwwpa , uz ;L t j p ehl f q;fi s efoj j pdh; fhi y mkh; t pd; , Wj papy; kffs; kj j papy; vL f;fggl ;l rhj p gwwpa Ma;twpfi fi a Nguh. , uh. fhs; ;tud; thrj ;J tps f;f> mNj Nti sapy; Gss; p t p t uq;fs; fz gnghwp %yk; fhl ;l ggl ;l d. kj pa mkh; t py; rhj p gwwpa kffs; gffh; Tfs; 14 epkpl FWkgi khff; fhl ;l ggl ;l J. mj d gpd; K j ypy; m fpy , ej pa %Nte j h; K d Nd wwf; fofj ;j i yth; l hfl h; NrJuhkd> murpay; fl ;r pfi sg; gFggha;T nra;J> tsh; r; p f; fhd gbt q;fi sf; fz pgnghwp j pi u %yk; tps f;f; pd hh; , Wj pahfg; Ngrpa gh l ;l hsp

kfffs; fl rp epWtdh; l hfl h; uhkj h] > rhj p xorgGffhd topKi wfs; gwWpa Nfs;tpfi s vOggpdhh; 'jei j nghpahUfFg; gpwF rhj p xorggpy; vej nthU , affKk; <Lgl tpyi y" vdTk> 'ek; xtntthUth; cssj j pYk; rhj p cz ;L> kdjj stpy; j z ;l hi k , UffpwJ" vdTk; Fwpgpl ;l hh; , twi w eff;fpl top fz ;LgpbffTk;vggbggl ;l murpay;Ntz ;Lnk d , ej f;fUj j uqfpy; tpt hj pffTk; Nfl ;L;nfhz ;l hh; vOj j hsh; tpop gh. , j aNtej d;newpahS i f nraj hh;

Nfs;tp Neu j j pwFg; gpwF mLj j mkhtpy; vOj j hsh; rpt fhk p ngz z pa Nehffpy; rhj papd;Mj pff kdepi y>ehl ;l hz ;i k K j yhd fUj ;Ufffspd; Mgj i j r;Rl ;bf; fhl ;bdhh; fi l rpg; ngz ; mbi kaha; , Uf;Fk; ti u NghuhLNTd; vd,w kdepi yNahL> , ul ;i l Ntl k; j t phj ;J xd;Wgl ;l Nghuhl ;l j j py; <LgLk; Nj i ti a typAWj j pdhh; mLj ;J Ki dth; gfj try ghuj p gz ghl ;L-cstpay; Nehffpy;Ma;Tf;fl ;Li uapd;RUffj j j Vuhs kh d Gss p tpt u j Nj hL tps fffpdhh; murpay; nghUshj hu Nehffpy; rhj p vd;W Ngrpa j hki u kNfej pud> goej kpo f k; K j y;K ffpakhf uh[ uh[ Nrhod;fhyj ;J epfo;Tfi sr;Rl ;bf;fhl ;bdhh; ngz Nz el , j opd;Mrhpah;ftj h n[ af;Nz \ ;fdpt ha;newpahS i f nraj hh;

, uz ;l hk;ehs;fhi y Newi wa epfo;Tfi s Nguh.ghfauh[ ;k;Bghhi t nraj gpd; kj k; gwWpa Ma;T mkhtpi d newpahS i f nraj j kpoj ; Ji w Nguh. j duh[ ; Kj qfspd; tuyhwwpi dg; gj pT nraj hh; kj k; Fwjj ;J k; kj thj k; Fwjj ;J k; j kpo f kff;spd; kdjj sj j py; , Ue;J ntsptej fUj ;Nj hl ;l j ;i j ntspggLj ;J k; Matwpi fi a Nguh. n[ aj h] ;K d;i tj j hh; Cl f toqF fi y khz thfspd; fj hehaf toghL Fwjj j tUz i d ehl fk;rpwggaha; , Uej J.

j i yth;fspd;gfht khtpy; toffwqOh;gz p , NaR khpahd;epWtd kakhffgggl ;l kj j i j Ak; , affkakhffgggl ;l kj j i j Ak;NtWgLj j pf; fhl ;b> epWtd kakhd kj k; rhj pi aj ;j f f i tffpwJ vd;whh; ftpQUk; ehl f Mrhpaukh d , dFyhg> ' , ej pahTffF tej vyyh kj j ;J fFk;rhj p cz ;L> , ] yhk;kj j j pwF khwpat hfi s , ] yhk;Md thfs;vd;Wj hd;nrhyf;pwhh;fs" vd;Wk>' rhj paf;nfhLi kfshyj hd; kj khwwk; Vwgl ;l J" vd;Wk; Rl ;bf;fhl ;bdhh; 'khh;f;] pak> nghpahhpak> mkNgj ;fhpak; , i t %d;Wk; xNu j sj j py; epd;W NgRtJ j hd; cfej J" vd; K j j hagG i tj j hh;

nghpahh;j puhtpl f;fofj ;j i yth;fp t;lkz pf;Fg;gpwej ehs;thoj ;J r;nraj pNahL j d;Di l a ci ui aj ;nj hl hej j kpo f gh[ f-tpd; j i yth; rp gp uhj hfiU\ z d> kj j j pwF Mj uTk;kj khwwj j pwF vj phgGk;j UNTd;vd;whh; mkNgj ;fh;nghpahi u kj khWtj wF mi oj j hh;vd;Wk;uhkn[ d;k tpt fhuk;j d;kh d g;gpurri d vd;Wk; ` pl yhp d; tbr;rp fl Ts; fpUi gahy; el ej J vd;Wk; , ] yhk;pa j ; j Pt put hj k; j d pi kggLj j ggl Ntz ;Lk;vd;Wk; typAWj j pdhh;

mti uj ;nj hl he;J Ngrpa fp t;lkz p 'kj k; rfpGg; j di k ci l aj yy> mJ mwpTf;F vj ph> mwpTpai y vj phj j J kj k;" vd;W mwpTWj j pdhh; kj j i j Ak; rhj pi aAk;xggpl ;L>'kj k;khw K bAk>Mdhy;rhj p khw K bahJ>mwpTpay;h j pahfr; rhj pff mbggi l fpi l ahJ. kj j j py; xOf;fj j pwF , l kpyi y" vd;whh; 'ehqfs; kj kwwthfs>Mdhy;kd kwwthfs;fpi l ahJ" vd;Wj d;Ngri r K bj j hh;

, ej mkhtpi d newpahS i f nraj ftpOh;mwpTkj pmtUfNf chj j hd ghz pay> 'xUth;mNahj j puhkrhkpi a ekgp te;J s shh> , di dhUth;<Nuhl ;L uhkrhkpi a

ekgpAs shh" vdW mkhtpi dj ; nj hl qfpaNghJ muqfNk mj phej J.

Ji w ty;Yehfspd; ci uakhtpy; ngz z pa Nehffpy; Ngrpa muthz pfs; rpfj ;  
ji yth;nry;tM\ hghuj p' muthz pfs;r%fj j py; rhj p kj k; gphrtpi d fpi l ahJ.  
kj k; ekgpfi fi ar; rhhej tprak> gak; fhuz khf kj k; vOej pUfff; \$Lk>  
ngz i z j; nj a;tkhf;fg; ghuhl b mti s mbi kahfFk; tji ji a kj kj hd;  
Kd;i tj j J. kl hj pgj pshFk; chpi k ngz ;S f;Ff; fpi l ahJ" vdg; gy  
fUj ;J ffi s tyAWj j pg; Ngrpdhh;

gz ghl ;L-cstpay; Nehffpy; Nguh. Ki dth; , i saeej d> nghpahhp; topay;  
Fdwf;Fb mbfshh; khwW kj j i j> khwWg; gz ghl i l cUthfFk; j di ki a  
cz heJ nfhz ;i j Ak> Nfhtpyfs; mj pfhu i kaqfshf khwf; \$I hJ vdWk;  
kffs;cs mj phrrpfs pyUe;J j ggNt rl qFfs py;<LgLf;pdwdh;vdWk;mwpt pay;  
cz h;Tfi s khz thfS fF Cl ; Ntz ;Lk;vdWk;Ngrpdhh;

murpay;nghUshj hu Nehffpy; kj k;vdW fl ;Li uaDggpa Nguh. khf;] ;murpay;  
rl ;j j py;rWghdi kapdUfF , i offggj ;l mej pfs>tLj i yg;Nghuhl ;j j pd;  
thapyhff; fl ;i kffggj ;l , eJ Nj rpathj k> kj Nj rpathj k> kj r;rhghwW  
KwNghf;fhsh;fs py; rpyh; , eJ kj k; eyyJj hd; vdW nrhd;d NghfF> fUkk>  
kWgwt p K fj p vdr; nrhd;d ngsj j -rkz j i j , eJ kj j Nj hL , i z j j J>  
, ] yhk; j z ;l hi kAk; rhj pAk; xoj ;J j ; j dj ;J tkha; epwgJ , i t Fwvj ;J f;  
Fwpgpl bUej hh;

, ej mkhtpi d newpahS i f nraj gRi kj j hafk;Mrphah;nrs k pah mdGkz p  
ggNfwghsh;fs pd; FwpgGfi s NkwNfhs; fhl br; rpwgGr; nraj hh; , ej mkhtpy;  
kj k;rhhe;J ntsapl ggl ;l FWkgl k;Ngr tej thfs;\$hi kahd rpej i dNahL  
efu eLepi yaha; epdWJ.

cz T , i l Nti sf;Fggpd; el ej fl ;rp mkhtpi d tuyhwWj ;Ji wj ;ji yth;  
Ki dth; Nguh. nghdhl ; b rhkp khepy fl rpfS; nry;thf;Fg; ngwWUggi j Ak;  
fl rpfS fF vej msTfF cl ;fl ;rp Rj ej puk; cssJ vdgi j Ak; ehk; ft dj j py;  
nfhs; Ntz ;Lnkd;whh; Matwpi fi ar; rkhggj j Nguh. uh[ \_ j i yth;fs pd;  
mkh;Tfnfd j dJ mwpi fi ag; ghj pay; epWj j p mkhej hh; gfh;t kh;t py; kj pK f  
rghgj pNkhfd>' rhj papd;ngauhy;murpay;\$I hJ. murpay;ehfhfj j pd; j s k>j kpo;  
<ok> ej pch; , i z gG> khepyf; fl rpfS f;F mj pf mj pfhuk; Mfai t j qfsJ  
nfhs;i f" vdg;gj pT nraj hh;

j pK f rl ;l kd;w cWggpdh; Ji uK Ufd; NgRkNghJ> 'j kpf murpay; , gnghOJ  
vggb , Uff;wNj h mNj Nghyj hd;2005-Y k; , Uf;Fk;khwwk;2006-y;t Uk;" vd;whh;  
'j kpo;ehl ;bd;tuyhWj kpo;pd;tuyhwhf , Uff;Ntz ;Lk;" vd;Wk>rhj p kj qfi s  
xJ f;Fk;ghhi t j puhtpl f; fl rpfS pd; gq;fs;pgG vd;Wk; tpt huj j hh; %j j murpay;  
thj pahd , ej pafi;fkAd p] ;l ;fl ;rpapd;j pU eyyf;fz ;Z mthfs> , ej pa /j kpo;fr;  
rKj hak; , gnghOJ , ffl ;l hd epi yapy; , Uggi j g; gyNtW rhd;WfS l d;  
t;ps;f;rp rhj pi aAk;kj j i j Ak;i tj ;J murpay;\$I hJ vd K bj j hh;

epi wTi uapy; rpwgGi uahwW , Uej khz Gk;F kj j pa uapy;Nt Ji w , i z  
mi krrh;Mh; Nt Y> , .M.g. (Xa;T) mthfs; mtruggz pepkj j khf fl ;rp mkhtpy;  
fye;J nfhz ;L> j hd; ghl ;l hsp kffs; fl ;rpapy; , Ufff; fhuz k; vspi kAk;

, dji kAk;J dgggk; [ d qfspd; kU mffi wAk;css I ah kUj ;J th;uhkj h] ;  
vdgj hy;vdW Ngrpdhh;

, ej mkhtpi d newpahS i f nraj \ ahk; j d fNf chj j hd , ayghd ghz pay;  
tej pUeNj hi u mwpK fk;nra;J murpay;nebj eh; , ej mkhtpy;j pi uapl ggl ;  
fl rpFwj j FWkgl k;murpay;ghhi tahshfi sg;gj k;ghhj j J. Nguh. mnyf;] ;  
ghpksk; mthfspd; Nkwghhi tapy; fhl rj; j ftypay; Ji w khz thfspd; fi y  
epfor;rp mLj j mkhtpd;nj hl f;fj j w;F C f;fkha; , Uej J.

Ji w ty;Yehfs; mkhtpy; ngz z pa Nehffpy; Ngrpa toffw;Qh; mUs;nkhop  
fl rpfspy; ngz fS f;F mj pfhuk; , yi y vdj; j d; ci ui aj; nj hl qf; R\kh  
rptuh[ ; rj j hpf;Fk; t; j i t f; Nfhyk> r qfuhrrhhpahh; mDuhj hukz dpl k; t; j i t  
gwwr; rhba NgrR> ngz fi sggwwpa mffi waww> Ghj ywwj di k Mfpatwi wr;  
rhbdhh;

gz ghl ;L-cstpay;Nehffpy;Ngrpa gj j hpf; fahsh;FkNurd>'cz h;T rKj haji j  
cUthf;Ftj pyi y> rKj hakj hd; cz h;Tfi s cUthf;FfwJ. mi kgG , yyhj  
jj ;J tk; kyl ;Lj j dkhdJ> jj ;J tk; , yyhj mi kgG FUI ;Lj j dkhdJ" vd  
Koq;f;pdhh; j i yth; Jj p j d;pkd; j toghL kh;f;rp] ; fl rpay; , yi y vdW  
Kbj j hh;

murpay;nghUshj hu Nehffpy; Ngrpa j pU [ t` h; murpay; j sk> nghUshj huk;  
Mfpatw;Yss K f;f;pa; Fi wfs; mqNf , Uffw mz p NrhgG cyfkakhf;fy>  
j d;pahkakhf;fy> j huhs kakhf;fy> nfhs; ffs> ngahaahd thf;FWj pfs> kffi s  
fz ;Lnfhs;shj j di k> nj hopyhshfs; kU mffi w;pd; j k> fkAd; p] ;Lfs;pd;  
Nfh;h;f;f; i t fi sg;gj pT nraj hh;

, j w;Fg; gj pYi u j ej mj pK f-t;pd; Mh; G; qfht d k; e; j p;f;fl r; p fhq;f;pu] ; fl r; p  
j puhtpl f; fl r; p , l J rhhp , affqfs; , i t f;spd; j Lkhwwk> Coy; Mfpatwi wg;  
gj pT nra;J> neUff;fb epi yfs;py; mj pK f xU ngz i z j i yi kahff; nfhz ;L  
nraygLk; t; j k; , twwpi d tpt h; j j hh; , ej mkhtpi dg; Nguh. gj kht j p rpwgghf  
newpahS i f nraj hh;

%d;whk;ehs;k;Sghhi tNahLk;gqNfwghshfs;pd;ghl yfNshLk;nj hl qf;pa j pi u  
Fwj j Matkhtpy; toffw;Qh;ghz bkhNj t; p , di wa rpd;pkhtpd; Nghf;f;pi dr;  
rhbj; J tq;f;pdhh; j pi uj; nj hl hghd Ma;Tfi s j pU mi l f;fyuh[ ; toq;f;pdhh;  
fl rp gwwpa Matw;f;f; fapi d Nguh. , uh. fhs;] ;tud; toq;f; Ma;Tfs; Fwj j  
gq;Nfwghshfs;pd; Nfs;t;pfS f;Ff; fUj j uq;f;pd; xUq;f;pi z gghs UK> fs  
Ma;Tfs;pd; topfhl bAkhd Ki d th; Nguh. r. uh[ ehafk; mthfs; EZ f;fkha;g;  
gj p;ys; j j hh;

j pi uj; Ji w;pd;h;pd; gf;ht kh;tpy; Ngrpa Nj rpa t; pUJ ngww , awi f gl , afFeh;  
j pU [ dehj d> 'ngUK;ghyhd Fwwq;fs> gpur;ri d fs; gLf;f; fai wapy;  
J tq;Ff;pd;wd. , j w;F khwW MAj k; fhj y" vdW Mukggj ;J> ngpahh> rpfkz ;l ;  
guha;L Mf;Nahh;pd; j j ;J thhj j vj hhj j q;f;f; s K d;nkhop;J> j pi uj; nj hl hghd  
gyNtW tpraq;f; sAk; gf;h;e;J nfhz ;l hh; mLj ;J g; Ngrpa j pi uf; fi yQh;  
t bTf;furp 'vyyhtw;w;w;Fk; rpd;pkhi t; j ; j h;f;FtJ j tW> j pi uf;f;f; yQh;f;spd;  
epi yi k vd;gJ K sNky;el ggJ" vdW nef;po i t; j j hh; j pi uf;f;f; h;rh;pah;gh] ;fh;

rfj p 'nj hopy; El gk; ekJ thofi fi a mj pfkhfg; ghj pf;fwJ. nj hl hfs py;  
ngz ;fs; rei j g; nghUl ;fs> Mdhy; mi j klpaj nkl ;b xypapd; Gj pa  
fj hghj j puq;fs;" vdwhh; khwWj; nj hi yf;fhl rpf;fhd rhj j paq;fs; Fwuj ;Jk;  
tpt hj j hh;

, j py; rpwgG tpej pduhff; fyeJ nfhz ;l j pU tpe[ a b. uhN[ ej h> 'j d d kgpfi f  
thofi fapd;%yj dk; ahuhYk;ft d pffggL hj ehd;; , t;tsT J}uk;ji l ffyi y  
gbffyyhf khwwpvOkgp, Uf;f;Nwd;" vdwhh; , ej mkhtpi d f;fhl rpi ;j ftyay;  
Nguh. ckh tq;fy;newpahS i f nraj hh; j pi u Fwuj j FWkgl k;ehi sa murpaY f;F  
tj j pl g;NghFk;ebfh;ahh;vdgi j g;gl ;Lk;gl hky;nrdhdJ.

fi y , yf;fpa mkh;Tfs py;Ngrpa fUj j hshfs py;ngz z pa Nehf;fpy;Ngrpa fyh  
fhs ;tud>j pi uapy;ngz z p;fhd , l k;; uz ;l hk;gl rNk. r%f t pLj i y \$l  
rhj j pakhd #oypy; , Uej hYk; j pi uapy; ngz z pd; cl Yf;fhd t pLj i y  
Nfs;t pf;FwpaNa" vdwhh; nj hl hej l hfl h; fky p 'ngz fs; j hNd vOJ tj dhy;  
mthfs pd;fd Tfs;/ FK wy;fs;nt sggL t J Rygkhf;fwJ. 1998-y pUeJ ngz fs pd;  
vOj j hhtk;J}z ;l ggL f;fwJ. ngz ;Z f;fhd Fui y gj pT nraj j py;Mz ;fS f;Fk;  
fd p;rkhd gq;Fz ;L" vdwhh;

murpay;nghUshj hu Nehf;fpy; Ngrpa ghkud> j kpo; rpdpkht py; rhj p-kj hj pahd  
vj phgi g tpi j kpo; nkhopi af; nfhr; rggLj ;JkNghJ vOk; vj phgG k pff;  
Fi wthfNt cssJ" vdr;rhbdhh; mti uj; nj hl hej kbah Mathsh;RNU\ ghy>  
j pi uggl j j pd; t pahghu Nehfi f Ghpahky;; UggJ> fj hehaf t oghL>Mz hj pff;fg;  
Nghf;F> Mq;fpy NKhfj; j di k> j kpo; Nj rpa kWgG vd g; gy;NtW murpay;  
nghUshj huf;fhuz pfs;j pi uapy;; Uggi j vLj ;Jf; \$wpdhh; gz ghL ;L-cst pay;  
Nehf;fpy;Ngrpa vOj j hsh;; , ej pud>j pi uapdhy;kj j paj u th;f;fk;ghj pff;fggL t J>  
j kpo; gz ghL Mq;fpyj; nj hopy; El gj Nj hL i fahsggL t J Fwuj ;Jf; fti y  
nj hpt j j hh; nj hi yf;fhl rpgwwp;Ngrpa J}hj hrd;Ji z , afFeh;A. vk; fz z d>  
, sk;gi l ggghs pfS f;F thaggs pf;Fk;j pl ;l j j pi d J}hj hrd; t oq;Ft j wF vej  
Neuj j pYk; j ahuha; cssJ vdwhh; , ej mkhtpi d Nguh. , uh. fhs ;tud;  
newpahS i f nraj hh;

, ej %dW ehs;fUj j uq;f;pd;epi wT mkht py;Ki d th;Nguh. rpi uh tuNtwf j kpo f  
, NaR ri gj;j i yth;mUsj pU. Ki d th;g;puhd rpi ;Nrt pah;fUj j uq;f;pd;; yf;F  
Fwuj ;Jg;ghuhl ;l j kpo f NrR ri g cahfy;t p xUq;fpi z gghsh;mUsj pU Ki d th;  
uh[ uj j pd k; j kpo f murpay; gz ;ghL-tuyhwwpy;; , J xU i ky;fy; vd g;  
ngUi kai l a fUj j uq;f;pd;%j j gqNfwghsh;mggd;mDgt q;fi sg;gf;he;Jf;  
nfhs;st pQh;mwpT kj p ngpahh>mkNgj ;fh;Nghl ;Lf;nfhLj j ghi j apy;j kpo f k;  
2005 k pfr r;pwj Ki wapy;j d;; yfi f vl ;Lk;vdW thoj ;Ji u toq;f;pdhh; , ej  
mkht pd; rpwgGg;gqNfwghsh;Gj pa ghhi t Mrp pah;Ki d th;k. el uh[ d>j l k;  
gj j j fi y , yf;fpa tuyhwwpi d , dpa j kpo py;Ma;TgGh;t khf vLj ;Ji uj j hh;  
j pU \ ahk; nj hFj ;J toq;f;pa , ej , Wj p mkht py; xl ;L nk hj j khd ed wpi ag;  
Nguh. , uh. fhs ;tud; t oq;f;pd hh;

### *nj hFgG*

Ki d th;Nguh. r. uh[ ehafk>Nguh. ghf;auh[ >Nguh. RNU\ ghy;  
Nguh. , uh. fhs ;tud>j pU. mi l ff;fyuh[ ;