

gz ghL-kffs;nj hl hgfk;
nyhNahyh fy;Y)hp tshfk> nrdi d - 600 034
el j j þ

kffs; rej þG - 2001

Nj hj YfFg; gþei j a fUj ;Jffz þG

gz ghL kwWk;ntFrdj;nj hl hG rhj dqfsþd;j sqfsþy;kffsþl k; tþþGz hi t VwgLj ;Jtj þK>
Ma;Tfs> gawrfs> fy;tj j þ l cUthff Kawrfs; thayhf kffSffhd nj hl hG rhj dqfi s
KdndLj ;Jr; nry;tj þK; 1981 Kj y; gz ghL-kffs; nj hl hgfk; <Lgl L tUfþwJ.

nj hl hG rhj dqfsþd; r%f-cstþay; j hffk; Fwj ;J Nkwnfhz L tUk; nj hl h; Ma;Tfsþd; Xh;
mkrkhf> j wng hOJ el e;J Kbej j kþehl rl l kdwj ;Nj hj i y xl b kffsþd; cz h;T ntsþghLfi s
Neubahfg; gj þT nraa gz ghL-kffs; nj hl hgfk; fskþwqfþaJ. nyhNahyh; fy;Y)hþd; fhl rj;
j ftyþay; Ji w , k; Kawrþay; , i z e;J nfhz l J.

gz ghL-kffs; nj hl hg f j j þd; , afFeUk; fhl rj; j ftyþay; NguhrþþaUkhd r.uh[ehafk;
toþl j ;Jj yþ; gj ;Jg; Ngh; ml qfþa fUj ;Jf; fz þGf; FOthdJ j kþehl bd; 30 kht l l qfSfFk;
Neubahfr; nrdW kffi sr; rej j j J. fl rþ kj k> rhj þ Kj yhd vej mi kgi gAk; rhuky> j kþf
kffsþd; rhghf epdW> eLej yNahL> %dW Rwwfshf , ej r; rej þGfs; efoej d.

Kj y; Rww: ([d 13-20)

kffs; kj j þay; Nj hj y; gwwþa vj þghhgG Mukgjj þFFk; eþi yay> murþay; fl rþ; \$ l l z þs;
mi kffggLk; Kddj hf Gw-mf mOj j qfs; VJkþdwp kffs; j kJ fUj ;Jffi sAk; cz hrrþfi sAk;
ntsþghLj ;Jtj wFg; nghUj j khd j Uz khfþa [d thþ khj j j þy; Kj y; fl l r; rej þG ei l ngwwJ. , j d;
toþahf> j kþf j j þd; , di war; r%f murþay; gurri dfs; gwwþa kffsþd; ghhi t fi sAk; fUj ;Jffi sAk;
tþkhrdqfi sAk; Nrfhj ;J te;J> nj hl hG rhj d Cl fqs; kwWk; tþthj muqFfs; %yk; gue;Jgl l
rþei dff t j j þ l J.

, uz l hk; Rww: (Vguy; 26- Nk 2)

Kj y; fl l kffs; rej þGþd; nj hl hrrþahf> Nj hj y; gurruhqfs; #L gþj j eþi yay; Nj hj YfF mz i kay;
, uz l hk; fl l r; rej þG ei l ngwwJ. , j d; toþahf> kffs; kj j þay; mj þKf-TfFg; ngUthþahd
MjuT , Uggi j kþf; Jyþþakhfg; gl k; gþj ;J fhl baJ.

%dwhk; Rww: (Nk - [d)

Nj hj y; Kbt l l e;J kffsþd; vj þghhgGfs; mj þkþf , UfFk; , ej r; #oyþ> Nk19 - [d10-
ff , i l ay; , U fl l qfsþy; Nj hj YfFg; gþei j a fUj ;Jffz þG ei l ngwwSsJ.

nj hoy; hþ þahd eþWtdqfs; mffi wgl hj , j j i fa Ma;T> j kþf kffi sr; rhþahd
fz Nz hl l j j þy; mZ f cj Tk;

fz ęG tptuk;

gpdz p

j kpfjjpd; KggJ khtl l qfsy; , uz L fl l khf Njhj YFFg; gpe ja fUj;Jf; fz ęG el j j ggl l J. , j d; %yk; 2236 eghfi s Neubahf rej j; J mthfspd; cstpay; hĳ pahd ghhi tay; , ej fUj;Jffz ęG vLffgggl l J. 92.7 rj tfij k; nghJj; nj hFj pĳYk; 7.3 rj tfij k; j dj; nj hFj pĳYk; kffs; mZ fggl l dh; , j y; 83.6 rj tfij k; Mz fSk; 16.4 rj tfij k; ngz fSk; ml qFth; mthfsy; 15.9 rj tfij k; Ngh; 25 taJfFsSk; 54.3 rj tfij k; Ngh; 40 taJfFsSk; 29.8 rj tfij k; Ngh; mj wF Nkwgl l taJfFsSk; ml qFth;

kffi s mZ fggl l thfsy; tptrhaf; \$yapdh; 38.9 rj tfij k; Ngh; 38.5 rj tfij k; Ngh; tĳahguk; kwWk; rĳW nj hoy; nraNthh; 11.0 rj tfij k; Ngh; muR kwWk; j dĳahh; eĳWtdqfsy; khj r; rkgSk; ngWNthh; tĳL Nti y nraAk; ngz fs; 4.5 rj tfij k; Ngh; khz thfs; 1.3 rj tfij k; Ngh; NtW nj hoy; kwWk; Nti yawNwhh; 5.9 rj tfij k; Ngh; ml qFth; , thfspd; fy;tj; j Fj pahf 5 Mk; tFgG ti u gbjj thfs; 26.4 rj tfij k; Ngh; 6 Kj y; 12 ti u gbjj thfs; 52.3 rj tfij k; Ngh; fi yf; fy;Yĳhp kwWk; nj hoy; El gf; fy;Yĳhfsy; gpdwthfs; 17.5 rj tfij k; Ngh; vOj j wptwNwhh; 3.6 rj tfij k; Ngh;

rĳp mbggi l ay; j hoy j ggl l tFggpdh; 20 rj tfij k; Ngh; tddĳahfs; 14.2 rj tfij k; Ngh; Kj yĳahh; 13.9 rj tfij k; Ngh; KfFyj Nj hh; 7.6 rj tfij k; Ngh; ahj th; 4.5 rj tfij k; Ngh; fTZ l h; 4.3 rj tfij k; Ngh; nrl bahh; 8.5 rj tfij k; Ngh; ehAL kwWk; nul b 3.8 rj tfij k; Ngh; kĳdth; 0.2 rj tfij k; Ngh; gw rĳĳahh; 17.8 rj tfij k; Ngh; kj hĳ pahf , eJ kjj j r; Nrhej th; 91.7 rj tfij k; K] yk; 4.1 rj tfij k; fĳpĳ j thfs; 2.9 rj tfij k; kj k; rhuhNj hh; 1.3 rj tfij k; NgUk; ml qFth;

fl rp thĳpahf jĳKf 18.5 rj tfij k; mjĳKf 15.7 rj tfij k; gh[f 1.2 rj tfij k; fhqfĳ] ; 1.0 rj tfij k; j khfh 2.0 rj tfij k; ghkf 1.4 rj tfij k; rpgpl > rpgpvk; 1.4 rj tfij k; kjĳKf 1.0 rj tfij k; vk; [pMh; mjĳKf 0.1 rj tfij k; nfhqF ehL kffs; fl rp 0.1 rj tfij k; Gj ĳa eĳf; fl rp 0.4 rj tfij k; tĳL j yr; rĳWj j j 0.1 rj tfij k; Gj ĳa j kpfk; 0.2 rj tfij k; kffs; j kp; Nj rk; 0.1 rj tfij k; , j u fl rfs; 0.5 rj tfij k; vej f; fl rĳAk; rhuhNj hh; 56.3 rj tfij k;

urfh; kdwj j r; Nrhej thfs; u[ĳd 7.5 rj tfij k; tĳ[afhej; 1.0 rj tfij k; fky; 1.3 rj tfij k; rĳth[ĳ 0.4 rj tfij k; vk; [pMh; 0.2 rj tfij k; ruj; 0.5 rj tfij k; tĳ[a; 0.5 rj tfij k; m[ĳ; 0.4 rj tfij k; , j u urfhfs; 0.4 rj tfij k; urfh; kdwk; rhuhj thfs; 87.8 rj tfij k;

b. tp Nrdy; tĳUkgg; ghhgNghh; rd; 39.4 rj tfij k; n[ah 6.5 rj tfij k; J]hj hrd; 9.3 rj tfij k; tĳ[a; 0.9 rj tfij k; uh[; 0.7 rj tfij k; , j u 0.4 rj tfij k; vyyh NrdYk; ghggthfs; 18.5 rj tfij k; vJTk; ghggj yj y 24.1 rj tfij k;

nraj j; j hsf; thrgNghh; jĳdj ej p 28.1 rj tfij k; jĳdkyh; 16.0 rj tfij k; jĳdfud; 6.3 rj tfij k; jĳdkz p 6.4 rj tfij k; kww j kp; nraj j; j hsf; 2.1 rj tfij k; Mqfyk; 0.9 rj tfij k; vyyh nraj j; j hsfSk; thrgNghh; 16.1 rj tfij k; nraj j; j hsf; thrfĳhNj hh; 23.9 rj tfij k;

KbTfs;

n[ayyj h Kj y;tuhdJ rhpahdj h ?

n[ayyj htpd;Ntl G kDffs;epfhfffggl l eji yay; mth;Kj y;tuhdJ rhpjhd;vdW 56.6 %;Ngh; fUJfpwdh; rhpai y vdNghh; 25.8%. , gNghJ vJTk; nrhyy KbahJ vdNghh; 17.6 %

n[ayyj h Kj y;tuhf ebggh> Vnddy; kffs; jhgGfFr; rll k; kjggstff Ntz Lk; vdNghh; 58.2 %

rll j jpd; gbayDe;J mth; jgg KbahJ vd 27.2 % nghWjjDe;J ghff Ntz Lnk 14.6 %

j kpf msty; mjKf ntwwp

j kpf msty; mjKf kwWk; mj d; \$ l l z p; fl rfsd; ntwwp vj pghhj j j hd; vdW 37 tPffhLk> , ej msTff vj pghfftyi y 34 %; , J KwWk; vj pghuhj KbT vdW 29 % \$ wAssdh;

mjKf ntwwpF fhuz k;

gykhd ngha fl rfsd; \$ l l z p - 39.4%

mjKf ji yi kNky; mDjhgk; - 24.6%

MI rpa; khwwk; Ntz b - 17.8%

mjKftpd; jvi kahd njhl h; gprrhuk; - 2.7%

rWghdi kNahh; Mj uT , Uej J vdW 1.1 % NgUk> rhjpa mi kgGffs; / Ngui tfsd; Mj uT 1.1% NgUk; NtW gw fhuz qfshf 13.4%; NgUk; \$ wAssdh;

jKftpd; gLNjhytfff; fhuz k;

Gjpa rhjffl rfsd; \$ l l z p - 40.5%

jKf murpd; jll qfs; rhtu kffi sr; nrdwi l atyi y - 11.8%

cl fl rp/ \$ l l z p gryfs; - 9.5%

FLkg murpa; - 6.6%

jKf murhy; gadi l eNjhh; thffstff tutyi y - 3.4%

Nfgs; MgNul l hfsd; jKf vj pgg; gprrhuk; cssl l NtW gw fhuz qfshf 28.2 rj tj Kk; \$ wAssdh;

nj hFj p msty;

jhd; thffsjj Ntl ghsh; ntwwp ngwwjhf 48.7% \$ wAssdh; , thfsy; 35.8% > jvi kahd ekgfi fFhpa Ntl ghsNu ntwwpF fhuz nk dj; nj htpj; Jssdh;

jhd; thffsjj Ntl ghsh; Njhytp mi l ejjh 41.8% \$ wAssdh; , thfsy; 24.6% > Njhoi kf; fl rfsd; xj; Ji oggdi kNa Njhytff fhuz nk dj; nj htpj; Jssdh;

jhd; thffstfftyi y vdW 9.4%> \$ wAssdh; , thfsy; 35.2%> Ntl ghsh; gl bayy; j d; ngah; , yi y vdgNj XI L Nghl hjjwF fhuz khfj; nj htpj; Jssdh;

ntwpa l af; fhuz k;

jwi kahd ekgfi fFhpa Ntl ghsh; - 35.8%
gykhd \$l j z p - 18.3%
khwWffi rff xU thagGj; jUtj wfhf - 17.4%
fl rj; j i yi k NkYss mgkhdk; / mDj hgk; - 11.6%
Kei ja r l l kdw cWggpdh; kUss ntWgG - 2.9%
\$l j z p fl rffpd; xj; Ji ogG - 0.9%
jwi kahd njhl h; gurrhuk; - 0.7%
jhukskhfg; gz k; nryT nraj J - 0.7%
NtW - 11.6%

Njhytpai l af; fhuz k;

Nj hoi kf; fl rffpd; xj; Ji oggdi k - 24.6%
Ntl ghsh; rhpai y - 13.3%
fl rph; gadi lej thfs; gyh; thffsfff tutyi y - 7.3%
cl fl rj; gryfs; - 5.4%
Kei ja r l l kdw cWggpdh; kUss ntWgG - 3.4%
NghJkhd msTff gz k; nryT nraahj J - 2.1%
Nkhrkhd gurrhuk; - 1.9%
fl rj; j i yi k Nky; ekgfi fap y - 1.3%
NtW - 40.9%

thffsfffhj j wFf; fhuz k;

Ntl ghsh; gl bayy; vd; ngah; , yi y - 35.2%
mdW Kffakhd NtW Nti y , Uej J - 22.9%
[dehafj j y; vdfF ekgfi fap y - 20.0%
mdW fLk; ntaphy; ntsMa tuKbatyi y - 13.3%
Ntl ghsh; ahUk; rhpai y - 4.8%
Nghl balLk; fl rff; vJTk; rhpai y - 2.9%
ahh; MI rff tej hYk; vJTk; nraag; Nghtj yi y - 1.9%
ehd; XI LgNghl t j hky; j LffggI NI d; - 1.9%
ahUffk; thffsfff; \$l hJ vdgJ Ch; / rKj haf; fl LgghL - 1.0%

vej mbggi l ay; XI L ?

el eJ Kbej r l l kdwj; Nj hj yy; fl rmbggi l ay; thffsj Nj hpd; vz z f i f 70.8%;
Ntl ghsUffhf 15% NgUk> \$l j z p ffhf 2.9% NgUk> Nj hj y; mwfi fffhf 2.4% NgUk;
thffsj; Jssdh;

KbT nraj J vgNghJ ?

thffshfsy; 67.7% NgUff> vej f; fl rff thffsiggJ vd KbT nra; t j y; vej g; gurri dAk;

, yi y. Vnddy> toffkhfNt mej f; fl rffFj; jhd; thffsj; J tUtjhFj; nj hptj; Jssdh;

toffkhfNt mej f; fl rffFj; jhd; thfF - 67.7%
Ntl ghshfs; mwptffgg l gvwF - 10.4%
\$l j z p Kbthd gvwF - 6.6%
thfFg; gj pTf; \$l j j y; - 3.0%
Kffpa ji ythfspd; gurrhuj i j f; Nfl j gvwF - 2.6%
ez ghfspd; MNyhri dfFg; gvwF - 1.0%
gvw - 8.7%

thffsffhNj hh; ahh; ?

fl ej Njhj y; kff; Fi wej msNt thfFggj pthdJ.
thffsff tuhNj hhy>
gz trj pgi l j j thfs; - 24.7%
cahy; tp fwwthfs; - 17.7%
muR Copahfs; - 7.6%
khj r; rkgsk; thqFNthh; - 5.5%

ngha t p hghhfs; - 3.4%
, i sQhfs; - 1.9%
gvw; - 39.3%

nfhz j hl j Kk; NrhfKk; :

j qfs; nj hFj p ay; ntwwp ngww fl r p dh; j qfSi l a ntwwi a gl j hR ntbj; J (49.7%)> Ch; tyk;
nrdW (5.9%)> vj pffl r p di uf; Nfyp nra; J (6.0%)> r p vG toghLfs; el j j p (0.9%)> t p e; J
i t j; J (0.8%)> NtW t j khf (36.7%) vdf; nfhz j hb cssdh; Nj hy; t p Aww fl r p dh; nkSDKhf
myyJ mOJ (61%)> Nfhgj j y; fyhl j h nra; J (1.0%)> nkhl j l abj; J (0.4%)> j wnfhi y Kawrp
nra; J (0.4%)> NtW t j khf (37.3%) j qfs; Nrhfj i j ntsggLj j p Assdh;

j wNghJ j k p f k; rej f F k; Kffpa gurri dfs;

mbggi l j Nj i tfs; ghj j p nraaggl hi k - 23.2%
Nti yayyhy; j p j hl j k; - 18.2%
t j ythrp cah; T - 14.5%
gz ggoffk; , yi y - 14.1%
nj hoy; tshrr p di k - 8.1% , rhj p kj f; fy tuqfs; - 5.5% , , yQrk; Coy; - 3.7%>
t p trhaf; s; gurri d - 6.4%, NtW gurri dfs; - 6.1%

mj k f MI r p hy; NkYss gurri dfSfFr; rh p dh j h; T fhz KbAkh ?

Mk; - 36.1%
ep rak y i y - 31.9%
XusT - 21.4%

, yi y - 10.6%

mjKf MI rpd; mLjj fl l el tbfj f

kffsd; mbggi l j; Nji tfi sf; ftdggJ - 32.8%
jKf ji yi ki aj; jz bjJg; goptqFtJ - 29.5%
Njhjy; thfFWj fi s eji wNtwWtJ - 17.2%
fl ej MI rpd; Coyfi s mkggyggLjJtJ - 4.7%
gz gGoffji j mjfhggJ - 4.0%
gpw - 11.0%

njhFj rpd; Nji tfs; eji wNtWkh ?

Mk; - 51.8%
, yi y - 27.1%
XusT - 21.1%

njhFj rpd; Nji tfs; eji wNtwhtl l hy;

mLjj Njhjy; ti u nghWi kahf , UggJ - 48.0%
mi jg; gwwp vdfFf; fti y , yi y - 34.8%
kD nfhLjJg; ghggJ - 9.7%
kffs; xdwfhr; Nrhe;J Nghuhl l j j y; , wqFtJ - 7.5%

gurrhu cj j fs;

njhFj rpd gurrhuj j wF tej ngha murpay; ji ythfs;

n[ayyj h> fUz hej p] l hypd> %ggdhh> uhkj h] > rj kguk; MfNahhy; xUtNuh myyJ mjwF
NkNyh j qfs; njhFj rpd gurrhuj j wF tej Uej hYk> fl ej leJ Mz Lfsy; , ejj; ji ythfs;
teJssj hf 34.4% kl LNK \$wAssdh; ahUk; tuNtayi y vd 29.7 %; eji dtyi y vd 35.9
% fUjJj; nj hptj Jssdh;

gurrhuj j wF tej j pi uAylfg; gpKfhfs;

ruj Fkhh> uhj fh Kj ya jKf Mj uT j pi uAylfg; gpKfhfsy> uhj h> mkggrh> v] ;v] ;rej pd> uhj hutp
Kj ya mjKf Mj uT j pi uAylfg; gpKfhfsy; xUth; myyJ gyh; j qfs; njhFj rpd teJssj hf
\$wphYk> 12 % NgNu mthfs; Ngri r Nfl Lssdh; Ngri rf; Nfl l thfsYk> 9.7 % kl LNK
ebfhfsd; NgrR j qfi s thffsffj ; Jz bahj hff; \$wAssdh; Rkkl Ntbfj f ghffFTk; (39.6%)>
j d; fl rffhuh; vdgj hYk; (27.6%)> nrdwthfNs kf mj jfk;

u[p fhej pd; nksdk;

u[p fhej pd; nksdk; jKfi ttp mjKFTfNf mj jfk; rhj fkhf , UeJssJ. Mdhy;
ngUghdi kf; fUjJ (84.3%) ahUfFk; Mj uthf , yi y vdgj hFk;

u[ɔfhej p; nksdj ;JfF fhuz k;

mth; Mjhj ;Jg; NgRk; fl rff thffsff urfhfs; jahuhayi y - 47.9%
mth; murpYfF tUti j urfhfs; tUkgtyi y - 22.5%
gl k; ntsptuhj jhy; urfhfs; tpfj ai l e;Jsshfs; - 5.7%
mth; urfhfs; mth; Nky; ekgfj f , oe;Jtj l hfs; - 4.9%
mth; urfhfs; NtW ebfhfSfF khwptj l hfs; - 1.1%
NtW - 17.1%

nj hFj pNtl ghshfs; thffhshfi s ftdj j tj k;

gz k; je;J - 15.5%
cz T - 7.1%
thfdtrjp - 2.1%
nghUshf - mdgsjg - 1.7%
gpw tofsy; - 71.4%

Nj hj y; gurrhuk; - eLej yahd nrajfi sj; jej b.tp

t[a; btp - 30.1%
uh[; btp - 27.5%
J}hj h;\ d; - 20.7%
rd; b.tp - 14.5%
n[ah b.tp - 4.9%
gpw - 1.3%

gurrhu tpa+k; rpvghf mi kej fl rp

Nj hj y; Kbe;J> ngUthhahd , l qfi sf; i fggwpp mjKf muR mi kjJss eji yay; - nj hl hG
rhjd Cl fqs; %yk; rpvghd Ki way; gurrhuk; nraj fl rphf jKf Fwggj ggl LssJ
ftdffj jffJ. , j yDe;J> rpvghd gurrhuk; kl LNK xU fl rpad; ntwwfF xNu fhuz khfptj
KbahJ vdgJ nj sptfhfj.

(1) nj hi yffhl rp gurrhuk;

jKf - 35.9%
mjKf - 26.9%
mjKf> jKf , uz Lk; rk msty; - 13.3%
gpw - 15.4%
vJtkyi y - 8.3%

(2) gjj pfi f tpskguk;

jKf - 35.9%
mjKf - 28.3%
gpw - 14.2%

mjKf> jKf , uz Lk; rk msty; - 12.6%
vJtkyi y - 9.0%

(3) Rth; / Rtuhl b / Ngdh;

jKf - 34.6%
mjKf - 28.1%
gpw - 14.7%
mjKf> jKf , uz Lk; rk msty; - 13.1%
vJtkyi y - 9.4%

mj f nghUl ; nryty; MI kgukhf tpskguk; nraj fl rp

jKf - 30.2%
mjKf - 30.0%
gpw - 18.7%
mjKf> jKf , uz Lk; rk msty; - 10.3%
vJtkyi y - 10.8%

Nj hj y; fkp\ d; nrayghL:

, aejµ thfFggj pT ahUfFk; Mjuthf , yi y vd 92.6 % Ngh; nj hptj ;Jssdh; mt;thNw Nj hj y;
fkp\ d; nraygl l Ki wAk; vej f; fl rpfFk; Mjuthf , yi y vd 93.7 % Ngh; nj hptj ;Jssdh;

csshl rj ; Nj hj y;

mLj;J tugNghFk;csshl rj ;Nj hj yfsy;jKfi ttp 3.5% mj fkhf mjKFTff thffsffgNghthf
fUj ;J; nj hptj ;Jssdh; (mjKf - 29.1%> jKf - 25.6%> gpw fl rfs; - 45.3%)

mt;thNw> jKf - i ttp 4.3% mj fkhf , l qfi s mjKf i fggwWk; vdf; fUj ;J nj hptj ;Jssdh;
(mjKf - 28.7%> jKf - 24.4%> gpw fl rfs; - 46.9%)

edwp

vkJ Kawrpay; Njhs; nfhLjj -
fhl rj ; jftyay; Ji w Nguhrpahfs; & khz thfs;
nyhNahyh r%f Matpay; i kak;
j kpfh